

Pussytoes *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
Common Burdock *Arctium minus**
Bushy Aster *Aster dumosus*
Spanish Needles *Bidens bipinnata*
Stick-tight, Beggar Ticks *Bidens frondosa*
Tickweed Sunflower *Bidens aristosa*
Field Thistle *Cirsium discolor*
Bull Thistle *Cirsium vulgare*
Mistflower *Conoclinium coelestinum*
Horseweed *Conyza canadensis*
Lance Coreopsis *Coreopsis lanceolata*
Small Flower Hawksbeard *Crepis pulchra*
Elephant’s Foot *Elephantopus carolinianus*
Common Fleabane *Erigeron philadelphicus*
White Boneset *Eupatorium album*
Tall Boneset *Eupatorium altissimum*
Hyssop-leaved Boneset *E. hyssopifolium*
Roundleaved Thoroughwort *E. rotundifolium*
Late-flowering Boneset *Eupatorium serotinum*
Hollow Joe-Pye-weed *Eutrochium fistulosum*
Pink Thoroughwort *Fleischmannia incarnata*
Everlasting *Gnaphalium purpureum*
Sneezeweed *Helanum amarum*
Narrow-leaved Sunflower *Helianthus angustifolius*
Small Wood Sunflower *Helianthus microcephalus*
Jerusalem Artichoke *Helianthus tuberosus*
Hairy Hawkweed *Hieracium longipilum*
Two-flowered Cynthia *Krigia biflora*
Wild Lettuce *Lactuca canadensis*
Tall Blue Lettuce *Lactuca floridana*
Willow-leaved Lettuce *Lactuca saligna* *
Prickly Lettuce *Lactuca serriola**
Ox-eye Daisy *Leucanthemum vulgare**
Tall White Lettuce *Nabalis altissimus*
Rattlesnake Root *Nabalis barbata*
Golden Ragwort *Packera aurea*
False Dandelion *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
Orange Coneflower *Rudbeckia fulgida fulgida*
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod *Solidago caesia*
Canada Goldenrod *Solidago canadensis*
Erect Goldenrod *Solidago erecta*
Giant Goldenrod *Solidago gigantea*
Hairy Goldenrod *Solidago hispida*
Early Goldenrod *Solidago juncea*
Gray Goldenrod *Solidago nemoralis*
Showy Goldenrod *Solidago speciosa. rigidiuscula*
Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle *Sonchus asper**
Common Blue Wood Aster *Symphotrichum cordifolium*
Azure Aster *Symphotrichum oolentangiense*
Late Purple Aster *Symphotrichum patens*
Hairy White Aster *Symphotrichum pilosum*
Crooked Stem Aster *Symphotrichum prenanthoides*
White Arrowleaf Aster *Symphotrichum urophyllum*

Common Tansy *Tanacetum vulgare**
Dandelion *Taraxacum officinale**
Yellow Goats-beard *Tragopogon dubius**
Yellow Wingstem *Verbesina alternifolia*
Ironweed *Vernonia gigantea*
Cocklebur *Xanthium strumarium**

Balsaminaceae (Touch-me-not Family)
Jewelweed *Impatiens capensis*

Berberidaceae (Barberry Family)
May-apple *Podophyllum peltatum*

Bignoniaceae (Bignonia Family)
Crossvine *Bignonia capreolata*
Trumpet Creeper *Campsis radicans*

Boraginaceae (Forget-me-not Family)
Corn Gromwell *Buglossoides arvensis**
Wild Comfrey *Cynoglossum virginianum*

Brassicaceae (Mustard Family)
Smooth Rock Cress *Arabis laevigata laevigata*
Yellow Rocket *Barbarea vulgaris**.
Shepherd’s Purse *Capsella bursa-pastoris**
Purple Cress *Cardamine douglassii*
Bittercress *Cardamine pensylvanica*.
Cutleaf Toothwort *Dentaria laciniata*
Whitlow Grass *Draba verna**
Dame’s Rocket *Hesperis matronalis**
Wild Peppergrass *Lepidium virginicum*

Campanulaceae (Bluebell Family)
Tall Bellflower *Campanula americana*
Cardinal Flower *Lobelia cardinalis*
Indian Tobacco *Lobelia inflata*
Downy Lobelia *Lobelia puberula*
Great Lobelia *Lobelia siphilitica*
Venus’ Looking Glass *Triodanis perfoliata perfoliata*

Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle Family)
Japanese Honeysuckle *Lonicera japonica**
Trumpet Honeysuckle *Lonicera sempervirens*

Caryophyllaceae (Pink Family)
Mouse-eared Chickweed *Cerastium glomeratum**
Deptford Pink *Dianthus armeria**
Fire Pink *Silene virginica*
Common Chickweed *Stellaria media**
Orangefruit Horse Gentian *Triosteum aurantiacum*

Clusiaceae (St. Johnswort Family)
St. Andrew’s Cross *Hypericum hypericoides*
Spotted St. John’s-Wort *Hypericum punctatum*

Commelinaceae (Spiderwort Family)
Virginia Dayflower *Commelina virginica*

Convolvulaceae (Morning glory Family)
Field Bindweed *Convolvulus arvensis*
Dodder *Cuscuta pentagona*
Ivy-leaved Morning Glory *Ipomoea hederacea*
Small White Morning Glory *Ipomoea lacunosa*
Wild Potato Vine *Ipomoea pandurata*
Common Morning Glory *Ipomoea purpurea**

Crassulaceae (Sedum Family)
Stonecrop *Sedum ternatum*

Cucurbitaceae (Gourd Family)
Creeping Cucumber *Melothria pendula*

Dioscoreaceae (Yam Family)
Chinese yam *Dioscorea oppositifolia**
Wild Yam Root *Dioscorea villosa*

Ericaceae (Heath Family)
Pipsissewa *Chimaphila maculata*
Indian Pipe *Monotropa uniflora*

Euphorbiaceae (Spurge Family)
Spotted Spurge *Chamaesyce maculate*
Flowering Spurge *Euphorbia coroliata*
False Poinsettia *Euphorbia dentata*

Fabaceae (Pea Family)
Hog Peanut *Amphicarpaea bracteata*
Groundnut *Apios americana*
Partridge Pea *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
Wild Sensitive Plant *Chamaecrista nictitans*
Butterfly Pea *Clitoria mariana*
Hoary Tick Trefoil *Desmodium canescens*
Pointed-leaved Tick Trefoil *D. glutinosum*
Naked-flowered Tick Trefoil *D.nudiflorum*.

Few-flowered Tick Trefoil *D.pauciflorum*
Prostrate Tick Trefoil *D. rotundifolium*
Common Lespedeza *Kummerowia striata**
Sweetpea *Lathyrus latifolius**
Bush Clover *Lespedeza bicolor*
Chinese Lespedeza *Lespedeza cuneata**
Trailing Bush Clover *Lespedeza procumbens*
White Sweet Clover *Melilotus albus**
Yellow Sweet Clover *Melilotus officianalis**
Pencil Flower *Stylosanthes biflora*
Hop Trefoil *Trifolium campestre**
Red Clover *Trifolium pratense**
White Clover *Trifolium repens**

Fumariaceae (Bleeding Heart Family)
Yellow Corydalis *Corydalis flavula*
Dutchman’s Breeches *Dicentra cucullaria*

Gentianaceae (Gentian Family)
Soapwort Gentian *Gentiana saponaria*
Pennywort *Obolaria virginica*
Rose Pink *Sabatia angularis*

Geraniaceae (Geranium Family)
Cutleaf Geranium *Geranium dissectum**
Wild Geranium *Geranium maculatum*.
Dove’s Foot Cranesbill *Geranium molle**

Iridaceae (Iris Family)
Dwarf Crested Iris *Iris cristata*
Blue-eyed Grass *Sisyrinchium.angustifolium*

Lamiaceae (Mint Family)
Yellow Giant Hyssop *Agastache nepetoides*
Downy Wood Mint *Blephelia ciliata*
Ground Ivy *Glechoma hederacea**
American Pennyroyal *Hedeoma pulegioides*
Henbit *Lamium amplexicaule**
Purple Dead Nettle *Lamium purpureum**
Water Horehound *Lycopus americanus*
Virginia Bugleweed *Lycopus virginicus*.
Field Mint, Horse Mint *Mentha longifolia**
Peppermint *Mentha piperita**
Common Mint *Mentha spicata**
Wild Bergamot *Monarda fistulosa*
Hoary Mountain Mint *Pycnanthemum incanum*
Narrow-leaved Mountain Mint *P. tenuifolium*
Lyre-leaved Sage *Salvia lyrata*
Hairy Skullcap *Scutellaria elliptica hirsuta*
Blue Skullcap *Scutellaria lateriflora*
Heart-leaved Skullcap *Scutellaria ovata*
Small Skullcap *Scutellaria parvula*

Liliaceae (Lily Family)
Wild Hyacinth *Camassia scilloides*
Day Lily *Emerocallis fulva**
Grape Hyacinth *Muscari botryoides**
False Garlic *Nothoscordum bivalve*
Star of Bethlehem *Ornithogalum umbellatum**
Solomon’s Seal *Polygonatum biflorum*
False Solomon’s Seal *Smilacina racemosa*
Wake-robin, Toadshade *Trillium cuneatum*
Prairie Trillium *Trillium recurvatum*
Large-flowered Bellwort *Uvularia grandiflora*

Linaceae (Flax Family)

Yellow Flax *Linum virginianum*

Loganiaceae (Strychnine Family)

Indian Pink *Spigelia marilandica*

Malvaceae (Mallow Family)

Prickly Mallow *Sida spinosa**

Molluginaceae (Carpeweed Family)

Green Carpetweed *Mollugo verticillata**

Onagraceae (Evening Primrose Family)

Creeping Primrose Willow *Ludwigia peploides*

Common Evening Primrose *Oenothera biennis*

Orchidaceae (Orchid Family)

Puttyroot *Aplectrum hyemale*

Wister’s Coralroot *Corallorhiza wisteriana*

Downy Rattlesnake plantain *Goodyera pubescens*

Spiked Crested Coralroot *Hexalectris spicata*

Large Twayblade *Liparis lilifolia*

Nodding Ladies’ Tresses *Spiranthes cernua*

Slender Ladies’ Tresses *Spiranthes lacera gracilis*

Crane-fly Orchid *Tipularia discolor*

Orobanchaceae (Broomrape Family)

Squawroot *Conopholis americana*

Beechdrops *Epifagus virginiana*

Oxalidaceae (Wood Sorrel Family)

Yellow Wood Sorrel *Oxalis stricta*

Violet Wood Sorrel *Oxalis violacea*

Papaveraceae (Poppy Family)

Bloodroot *Sanguinaria canadensis*

Passifloraceae (Passionflower Family)

Purple Passion Flower *Passiflora incarnata*

Yellow Passion fFlower *Passiflora lutea*

Phrymaceae (Lopseed Family)

Lopseed *Phryma leptostachya*

Phytolaccaceae (Pokeweed Family)

Pokeweed *Phytolacca americana*

Polemoniaceae (Phlox Family)

Jacob’s Ladder *Polemonium reptans*

Polygalaceae (Milkwort Family)

Purple Milkwort *Polygala sanguinea*

Polygonaceae (Buckwheat Family)

Mild Water Pepper *Polygonum hydropiperoides*

Pinkweed *Polygonum pennsylvanicum*

Lady’s Thumb *Polygonum persicaria**

Virginia Knotweed *Polygonum virginianum*

Sheep Sorrel *Rumex acetosella**

Curled Dock *Rumex crispus**

Portulacaceae (Purslane Family)

Spring Beauty *Claytonia virginica*

Primulaceae (Primrose Family)

Shooting Star *Dodecatheon meadia*

Water Pimpernel *Samolus valerandi parviflorus*

Ranunculaceae (Buttercup Family)

Tall Thimbleweed *Anemone virginiana*.

Marsh Marigold *Caltha palustris*

Leather Flower *Clematis viorna*

Virgin’s Bower *Clematis virginiana*

Dwarf Larkspur *Delphinium tricorne*

Early Spring Buttercup *Ranunculus abortivus*

Hispid Buttercup *Ranunculus hispidus*

Kidneyleaf Buttercup *Ranunculus micranthus*

Hooked Crowfoot *Ranunculus recurvatus*

Hairy Buttercup *Ranunculus sardous**

Rue Anemone *Thalictrum thalictroides*

Rosaceae (Rose Family)

Agrimony *Agrimonia pubescens*

Indian Strawberry *Duchesnea indica**

Wild Strawberry *Fragaria virginiana*

White Avens *Geum canadense*

Spring Avens *Geum vernum*

Common Cinquefoil *Potentilla simplex simplex*

Pasture Rose *Rosa carolina*

Multiflora Rose *Rosa multiflora**

Prairie Rose *Rosa setigera*

Blackberry *Rubus argutus*

Black Raspberry *Rubus occidentalis*

Bridal Wreath *Spiraea prunifolia**

Rubiaceae (Madder Family)

Poorjoe, Buttonbush *Diodia teres*

Virginia Buttonweed *Diodia virginiana*

Goosegrass *Galium aparine*

Wild Licorice *Galium circaeans*

Azure Bluets *Houstonia caerulea*

Long-leaved Bluets *Houstonia longifolia*

Large Houstonia *Houstonia purpurea*

Small or Tiny Bluet *Houstonia pusilla*

Blue Field Madder *Sherardia arvensis**

Saxifragaceae (Saxifrage Family)

Early Saxifrage *Saxifraga virginiensis*

Scrophulariaceae (Snapdragon Family)

Purple Gerardia *Agalinis purpurea*

Downy False Foxglove *Aureolaria virginica*

Sharp-winged Monkey Flower *Mimulus alatus*

Small Beardtongue *Penstemon calycosus*

Carpenter’s Square *Scrophularia marilandica*

Moth Mullein *Verbascum blattaria**

Common Mullein *Verbascum thapsus**

Corn Speedwell *Veronica arvensis* *

Bird’s Eye Speedwell *Veronica persica**

Thyme-leaved Speedwell *Veronica serpyllifolia**

Smilacaceae (Greenbriar Family)

Sawbrier *Smilax glauca*

Smooth Carrion Flower *Smilax herbacea*

Greenbrier *Smilax rotundifolia*

Bristly Greenbrier *Smilax tamnoides*

Solanaceae (Tomato or Nightshade Family)

Cut-leaved Ground Cherry *Physalis angulata*

Clammy Ground Cherry *Physalis heterophylla*

Horse Nettle *Solanum carolinense*

Urticaceae (Nettle Family)

False Nettle *Boehmeria cylindrica*

Clearweed *Pilea pumila*

Valerianaceae (Valerian Family)

Valerian, Corn Salad *Valerianella radiata*

Verbenaceae (Vervain Family)

Fogfruit *Phyla lanceolata*

Purple Top Vervain *Verbena bonariensis**

Vervain *Verbena simplex*

White Vervain *Verbena urticifolia*

Violaceae (Violet Family)

Field Pansy *Viola bicolor*

Early Blue Violet *Viola palmata*

Downy Yellow Violet *Viola pubescens*

Common Blue Violet *Viola sororia*

Common Wildflowers of Dunbar Cave SNA

*denotes non-native species

Acanthaceae (Acanthus Family)

Water Willow *Justicia americana*

Hairy Ruellia *Ruellia caroliniensis*

Wild Petunia *Ruellia strepens*

Amaryllidaceae (Daffodil Family)

Spider Lily *Hymenocallis caroliniana*

Yellow Star Grass *Hypoxis hirsuta*

Daffodil *Narcissus pseudonarcissus**

Apiaceae (Parsley Family)

Hairy Angelica *Angelica venenosa*

Hairyfruit Chervil *Chaerophyllum tainturieri*

Queen Anne’s Lace *Daucus carota**

Sweet Cicely *Osmorhiza claytonii*

Short-styled Snakeroot *Sanicula canadensis*

Long-fruited Snakeroot *Sanicula trifoliata*

Hairy-jointed Meadow Parsnip *Thaspium barbinode*

Spreading Hedge Parsley *Torilis arvensis**

Apocynaceae (Dogbane Family)

Blue Dogbane *Amsonia tabernaemontana*

Araceae (Arum or Calla Family)

Green Dragon *Arisaema dracontium*

Jack-in-the-Pulpit *Arisaema triphyllum*

Araliaceae (Ginseng Family)

Ginseng *Panax quinquefolius*

Aristolochiaceae (Birthwort Family)

Wild Ginger *Asarum canadense*

Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed Family)

Blunt-leaved Milkweed *Asclepias amplexicaulis*

Swamp Milkweed *Asclepias incarnata*

Purple Milkweed *Asclepias purpurascens*

Butterfly Weed *Asclepias tuberosa*

Redring Milkweed *Asclepias variegata*

Honeyvine Milkweed *Cynanchum laeve*

Asteraceae (Composite Family)

Yarrow *Achillea millefolium*

White Snakeroot *Ageratina altissima*

Common Ragweed *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*

Great Ragweed *Ambrosia trifida*